

Extensions of the idea of Moment Generating Functions:

I encourage you to try to find the moment generating function for Normal random variables (intricate; I will distribute notes in class about this)

Geometric random variables

↳ then Negative Binomial random variables

Exponential random variables (use "t" in the range $t < \lambda$)

↳ then Gamma random variables

Note: Say $Y = X_1 + \dots + X_n$ where the X_j 's are independent

$$\begin{aligned} M_Y(t) &= E(e^{tY}) = E(e^{t(X_1 + \dots + X_n)}) \\ &= E(e^{tX_1} e^{tX_2} \dots e^{tX_n}) \\ &\stackrel{\substack{\text{by} \\ \text{indep} \\ \text{of } X_j\text{'s}}}{\downarrow}}{=} E(e^{tX_1}) E(e^{tX_2}) \dots E(e^{tX_n}) = M_{X_1}(t) M_{X_2}(t) \dots M_{X_n}(t). \end{aligned}$$