

STAT/MA 41600  
In-Class Problem Set #15: September 19, 2018

**1a.** Draw five cards from a deck with replacement (and reshuffling) in between the draws. Let  $X$  denote the number of cards with pictures of people (Jacks, Queens, and Kings) that appear. Is  $X$  a Binomial random variable? If so, what are the parameters? If not, then why not?

**1b.** Draw five cards from a deck, this time *without replacement*. Let  $X$  denote the number of cards with pictures of people (Jacks, Queens, and Kings) that appear. Is  $X$  a Binomial random variable? If so, what are the parameters? If not, then why not?

**2a.** Suppose that  $X_1, X_2, X_3$  are independent Bernoulli random variables, each of which has expected value  $2/3$ . Define  $X = X_1 + X_2 + X_3$ . What is the expected value of  $X$ ? What is the variance?

**2b.** Define  $Y = 3X_1$ . What is the expected value of  $Y$ ? What is the variance?

**2c.** Are  $X$  and  $Y$  independent or dependent?

**2d.** Is  $X$  a Binomial random variable?

**2e.** Is  $Y$  a Binomial random variable?

**2f.** Calculate  $P(X = Y)$ .

**3.** Roll three 4-sided dice. Let  $X$  denote the minimum of the values that appear.

**3a.** Is  $X$  a Binomial random variable?

**3b.** We know that  $X = X_1 + X_2 + X_3 + X_4$ , where the  $X_j$ 's are indicator random variables, i.e., where  $X_j = 1$  if  $X \geq j$ , and  $X_j = 0$  otherwise. Are the  $X_j$ 's dependent or independent? Why?

**4.** Select 10 bears (with replacement) from a collection containing six colors of bears. Suppose that Mary likes purple and orange bears, and  $X$  is the number of these purple and orange bears among the 10 selected bears. What is  $P(X \geq 2)$ ?